The SYLLABUS

Spring semester of the 2024-2025 academic year educational program of "7M042-Maritime and energy law»

Master Degree Program in English

| ID and the | | | Number of hours | | | | | Number | Independent |
|---|---|--|-----------------|--|---|-------------------|---------------|---------------|--|
| title of the discipline | Independent work of the master students (IWMS) | | Lectures (L) | | ractice. sses (PC) | Laborat classe | | of credits | work of the master students with teacher IWMST |
| 97086 International legal problems of the status of the Caspian Sea | 4 | | 1,7 | | 3,3 | | | 5 | 6 |
| | | ACA | DEMIC CO | URSE | INFORMAT | ION | | | |
| Format of education | Cycle, component | | es of lectu | | Types of practical The form of final c | | final control | | |
| Online | Basic disciplines, university component Lecturer at De | problematic, analytical, practical lecture | | situational logical discus internal convention scientific on the | onal ems, al tasks, tasks, sion tional ons and articles | | bal exam v | ia ZOOM | |
| | Environmental La Seminar- Depa | aw, PhD Teleuyev G. artment of Customs, Financial and aw, PhD, Nakisheva M. | | | | | | | |
| e-mail | Galim200385@mail.ru | | | | | | | | |
| telephone | 87013290234 | | | | | | | | |

| | ACADEMIC PRESENTATION OF THE COURSE | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|---|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Purpose of the | Expected learning outcomes (LO) | Indicators of LO | | | | | | |
| discipline | As a result of studying the discipline, the | achievement (ID) | | | | | | |
| | student becomes able to: | | | | | | | |
| | | (for each LO at least 2 | | | | | | |
| | | indicators) | | | | | | |
| The main purpose of | LO1. Identificate of historical problems of legal | 1.1. Students will get acquainted | | | | | | |
| the course on the | regulation of the Caspian Sea under national and | with the history and legal | | | | | | |
| international legal | international law | regulation of the Caspian Sea | | | | | | |
| status of the Caspian | | under national and international | | | | | | |
| Sea is to determine | | law | | | | | | |
| the place of the | | 1.2. Formation of a legal position | | | | | | |
| Caspian Sea in | | of littoral states in the frame of | | | | | | |
| international law and | | Caspian sea | | | | | | |
| the legal status of the | | | | | | | | |

| states bordering it in relation to the use of the resources of the Caspian Sea , to conduct a comparative legal analysis of the existing mechanisms for protecting the Caspian Sea environment, to determine the issues of implementing | LO2. Historical review of the status of the Caspian Sea after the collapse of the Soviet Union LO3. writing scientific articles and participating in scientific discussions on international legal status of Caspian sea. | 2.1. Historical review of the status of the Caspian Sea after the collapse of the Soviet Union 2.2. The position of littoral states of Caspian sea after the collapse of the USSR 3.1. Analysis of scientific articles in which the views and positions of scientists on international legal status of Caspian sea. 3.2. formation ability to write scientifical articles | | |
|---|--|---|--|--|
| transport policy in the Caspian Sea. Familiarization of students with modern international mechanisms | LO4. know the legal mechanism of ensuring environmental safety of the Caspian Sea. | 4.1. ensuring environmental safety of the Caspian Sea4.2. Conduct a scientific analysis of the articles on compensation of environmental damage | | |
| | LO5 to know the cooperation of littoral states in case of transboundary environmental damage on the Caspian Sea | 5.1. application of international responsibility of littoral states.5.2. application of civil liability in case of transboundary environmental damage. | | |
| Prerequisites | Environmental Law, Land Law, International law, | Š | | |
| Post-requisites | International Environmental law | | | |
| Literature and resources | Murtazaliev A.M. Legal problems of environ Caspian Sea basin. Dissertation of Doctor Fedulova N. Legal status of the Caspian Sea World Economy and International Relatio Temirbulatov A.M. The problem of the int Caspian Sea in the context of international agreements and the search for an institut and federal relations 2013 No. 1 P. Erkinbaeva L.K. "Legal regulation of environ context of digitalization in the Republic of Taldykorgan, 2022 100 p. Bekyashev K. A., Magerramov A. A. Mode Caspian Sea / Maritime law and practice. On ratification of the Framework Convent Marine Environment of the Caspian Sea: Legal dated December 13, 2005 No. 97 Caspian: international legal documents / Caspians international legal documents / Caspians Sea: Legal dated December 13, 2005 No. 97 Caspian: international legal documents / Caspians Sea: Legal dated December 13, 2005 No. 97 Caspian: international legal documents / Caspians Sea: Legal dated December 13, 2005 No. 97 Caspian: international legal documents / Caspians Sea: Legal documents / Caspia | of Law. – M., 1996. – 375 p. ea: positions of coastal states // ns 2008 No. 8C. 366-370. cernational legal status of the al territorial disputes: institutional ional solution // Issues of national 94-99. commental information in the Kazakhstan": textbook – rn international legal status of the - 2005 No. 3. – P. 36-40. cion for the Protection of the - aw of the Republic of Kazakhstan comp. S.S. Zhiltsov, I.S. Zonn, A.G. ral relations, 2018 568 p. tential of Azerbaijan and | | |
| States in the Caspian region // Humanitarian, socio-economic and so sciences. 2014 No. 9 P. 1-11; 9. Bekyashev K.A. International maritime law // Public international law Anufrieva, D.K. Bekyashev, K.A. Bekyashev, M.E. Volosov, V.N. Gutsu | | | | |

10. Abakarov A.T. The Caspian region in global strategy in the conditions of a new geopolitical space // Law and Politics. 2020. No. 11. pp. 86-90.

Internet resources:

- 1. http://elibrary.kaznu.kz/ru
- 2. https://online.zakon.kz/lawyer
- 3. https://adilet.zan.kz/rus

Academic policy of the course

The academic policy of the discipline is determined by the Academic Policy and the Policy of Academic Integrity of Al-Farabi KazNU.

Documents are available on the main page of IS Univer.

Integration of science and education. The research work of students, undergraduates and doctoral students is a deepening of the educational process. It is organized directly in the departments, laboratories, scientific and design departments of the university, in student scientific and technical associations. Independent work of students at all levels of education is aimed at developing research skills and competencies based on obtaining new knowledge using modern research and information technologies. A research university teacher integrates the results of scientific activity into the topics of lectures and seminars (practical) classes, laboratory classes and into the tasks of the IWST, IWS, which are reflected in the syllabus and are responsible for the relevance of the topics of training sessions and tasks.

Attendance. The deadline for each task is indicated in the calendar (schedule) for the implementation of the content of the discipline. Failure to meet deadlines results in loss of points.

Academic honesty. Practical/laboratory classes, IWS develop the student's independence, critical thinking, and creativity. Plagiarism, forgery, the use of cheat sheets, cheating at all stages of completing tasks are unacceptable.

Compliance with academic honesty during the period of theoretical training and at exams, in addition to the main policies, is regulated by the "Rules for the final control", "Instructions for the final control of the autumn/spring semester of the current academic year", "Regulations on checking students' text documents for borrowings".

Documents are available on the main page of IS Univer.

Basic principles of inclusive education. The educational environment of the university is conceived as a safe place where there is always support and equal attitude from the teacher to all students and students to each other, regardless of gender, race / ethnicity, religious beliefs, socio-economic status, physical health of the student, etc. All people need the support and friendship of peers and fellow students. For all students, progress is more about what they can do than what they can't. Diversity enhances all aspects of life.

All students, especially those with disabilities, can receive advisory assistance by phone / e-mail - galim200385@mail.ru or via video link in MS Teams (link will be provided upon request).

 $\frac{https://us04web.zoom.us/j/4175819644?pwd=UWFtS0hicFVick5vaE5WSy83WUVxZz09}{https://teams.live.com/l/invite/FEAOhRY5m0bHxAnbQE}$

Integration MOOC (massive open online course). If MOOC is integrated into the discipline, all students must register for MOOC. The deadlines for passing MOOC modules must be strictly observed in accordance with the schedule for studying the discipline.

ATTENTION! The deadline for each task is indicated in the calendar (schedule) for the implementation of the content of the discipline, as well as in the MOOC. Failure to meet deadlines results in loss of points (grade).

| | INFORMATION ON TEACHING, LEARNING AND ASSESSMENT | | | | | | | |
|---------|--|----------------------|-------------------------------|---|----------------|--|--|--|
| Score-r | ating | | | Methods of assessment | | | | |
| | letter system of assessment of accounting for educational achievements | | | | | | | |
| Grade | The digital equivalent of grade | Grades in percentage | Grades in traditional form | Criteria-based assessment is the proce correlating actual learning outcomes with explearning outcomes based on clearly decriteria. Based on formative and summassessment. | | | | |
| A | 4,0 | 95-100 | Excellent | Formative assessment is a type of as | ssessment that | | | |
| A- | 3,67 | 90-94 | | is carried out in the course of d | | | | |
| B+ | 3,33 | 85-89 | Good | activities. It is the current measure of provides an operative relationship betwee student and the teacher. It allows you to detect the capabilities of the student, identify diffinely achieve the best results, timely correducational process for the teacher performance of tasks, the activity of work classroom during lectures, seminars, processes (discussions, quizzes, debates, tables, laboratory work, etc.) are evan Acquired knowledge and competencies assessed. Summative assessment is a type of assess that is carried out upon completion of the section in accordance with the program discipline. Conducted 3-4 times per semested performing IWS. This is the assessment mastering the expected learning outcome relation to the descriptors. Allows you to detain and fix the level of mastering the discipline. | | | | |
| В | 3,0 | 80-84 | | The Formative and Summative assessments The Summative assessments The percent | grades in | | | |
| B- | 2,67 | 75-79 | | Activity at lectures | | | | |
| C+ | 2,33 | 70-74 | | Work in practical classes 25 | | | | |
| С | 2,0 | 65-69 | Satisfactory | Independent work of 25 students | | | | |
| D+ | 1,33 | 55-59 | | Final control (exam) 50 | | | | |
| D | 1,0 | 50-54 | | TOTAL 100 | | | | |
| FX | 0,5 | 25-49 | Unsatisfactory | | | | | |
| F | 0 | 0-24 | | | | | | |

| week | Topic name | Number of hours | Max. |
|------|---|-----------------|------|
| | Module 1. General provisions of the legal regulation of nuclear energy | | |
| 1 | Lec 1. The formation of the legal status of the Caspian Sea in historical retrospect | 1 | |
| 1 | Sem 1. Discussion of scientific articles in the field of the history of legal regulation of the status of the Caspian sea | 2 | 7 |
| 2. | Lec 2. International treaty practice and problems of the international legal status of the Caspian Sea | 1 | |
| 2 | Sem 2 . International treaty practice and problems of the international legal status of the Caspian Sea | 2 | 7 |
| | IWMT 1. Consultation on the implementation of IWM 1 | | |
| 3 | Lec 3. Positions of the Caspian States on the legal status of the Caspian Sea after the collapse of the USSR | 1 | |
| 3 | Sem 3. Positions of the Caspian States on the legal status of the Caspian Sea after the collapse of the USSR | 2 | 11 |
| | IWM. 1 " International treaty practice and problems of the international legal status of the Caspian Sea | | 25 |
| 4 | Lec 4. The current state of the issue of the international legal status of the Caspian Sea. | 1 | |
| 4 | Sem 4. The current state of the issue of the international legal status of the Caspian Sea. (Discusion scientific materials) | 2 | 7 |
| 5 | Lec 5. International legal regime for the use and protection of the natural resources of the Caspian Sea | 1 | |
| 5 | Sem 5. International legal regime for the use and protection of the natural resources of the Caspian Sea | 2 | 7 |
| | IWM 2. Consultation on the implementation of IWM 2 | | 25 |
| | IWMT 2. Tehran Convention (verbally) | | |
| 6 | Lec 6. Transport policy in the aspect of the International Legal status of the Caspian Sea | 1 | |
| 6 | Sem 6. Transport policy in the aspect of the International Legal status of the Caspian Sea | 2 | 8 |
| | Module 2 Organizational and legal forms of ensuring the environmenta | al safety | |
| 7 | Lec 7. National legal framework of transport policy of Kazakhstan and Azerbaijan in the Caspian sea | 1 | |
| 7 | Sem 7. National legal framework of transport policy of Kazakhstan and Azerbaijan in the Caspian sea | 2 | 3 |
| | IWMST 3. Consultation on the implementation of IWMS 3 | | |

| 7 | IWMT 3. The legal position of littoral states of Caspian Sea (report) | | |
|----|--|---|-----|
| 7 | LEVEL CONTROL 1 | | 100 |
| 8 | Lec 8. Problems of ensuring environmental safety of the Caspian Sea | 1 | |
| 8 | Sem 8. Problems of ensuring environmental safety of the Caspian Sea | 2 | 7 |
| | Lec 9. International legal regulation of the prevention of pollution of the | 1 | |
| 9 | Caspian Sea. The international responsibility. | | |
| 9 | Sem 9. Discussion the international legal regulation of the prevention of pollution of the Caspian Sea. | 2 | 6 |
| | SRSP 3. International legal regulation of the prevention of pollution of the Caspian Sea. The international responsibility | | 25 |
| 9 | IWMST 4. Consultation on the implementation of IWMS 4 | | |
| 9 | IWMT 4. Regional and international cooperation of littoral states of Caspian Sea | | |
| 10 | Lec 10. Analysis of environmental and other requirements for the management of radioactive waste and nuclear fuel. | 1 | |
| 10 | Sem 10. Conduct a comparative analysis of environmental and other requirements for the management of radioactive waste and spent nuclear fuel | 2 | 8 |
| 11 | Lec 11 Legal support for the prevention of pollution from ships of the Caspian Sea. | 1 | |
| 11 | Sem 11. Discussion the problems of the prevention of pollution from ships of the Caspian Sea. | 2 | 7 |
| 11 | IWMST 3. Consultation on the implementation of the IWMS 5 | | |
| 11 | IWM 3 Analysis of scientific literature and scientific articles regarding the legal status of the Caspian Sea (report) | | |
| 12 | Lec 12 Legal support for the prevention of oil pollution in the Caspian Sea | 1 | |
| 12 | Sem 12. Legal mechanism of compensation for damage caused by oil pollution of the Caspian Sea | 2 | 7 |
| | IWM 4. Consultation on the implementation of the IWMS 6 | | |
| 13 | Lec 13. Legal protection of flora and fauna of the Caspian Sea | 1 | |
| 13 | Sem 13. Legal protection of flora and fauna of the Caspian Sea | 2 | 8 |
| | IWM 4. Non judicial and Judicial practices (case-study) in re Caspian Sea (report). | | 25 |
| 14 | Lec 14. Legal support for the prevention of pollution of the Caspian Sea from the atmosphere. | 1 | |
| 14 | Sem 14 . Legal support for the prevention of pollution of the Caspian Sea from the atmosphere. | 2 | 6 |

| 15 | Lec 15 Regional cooperation of littoral states of Caspian Sea | 1 | |
|----|---|---|-----|
| 15 | Sem 15 Regional cooperation of littoral states of Caspian Sea | 2 | 8 |
| | LEVEL CONTROL 2 | | |
| | Exam consultation | | |
| | Final control (exam) | | 100 |
| | | | |
| | TOTAL for the course | | 100 |
| | | | 1 |

Dean

Head of department

Chairman of the Academic Committee on the quality of training and education

Lecturer

U.A. Akhatov

G.A. Kuanaliyeva

A.A. Urisbaeva

To let 2G.B. Teleuyev

IWM. 1 " International treaty practice and problems of the international legal status of the Caspian Sea " (25% of 100% Assessment Score)

| Criteria | «very good» 20-25 % | «good» 15-20% | «satisfactory» 10-15% | «unsatisfactory» 0-10% |
|------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|---|--|
| | 20 20 11 | 55 2011 | | 0.50% |
| Understanding of «The old | | Understanding of «The old | | Misunderstanding of «The old and new |
| and new status of the | old and new status of the | and new status of the Caspian | new status of the Caspian Sea under | status of the Caspian Sea under International |
| Caspian Sea under | _ | Sea under International | International Law». | Law». |
| International Law». | International Law». | Law». | | |
| | | | Relevant and appropriate references | Relevant and appropriate references |
| | Relevant and appropriate | Relevant and appropriate | (citations) to primary sources are | (citations) to primary sources are not |
| | ` , | references (citations) to | provided. | provided. |
| | | primary sources are provided | | |
| Understanding of the main | Comparison of international | Comparison of international | | There is little or no correlation in comparing |
| issues of international sea | · · | | | legislation in the international sea law and the |
| law and legislation of | | law and Caspian Sea. The | is limited. | legislation of Republic of Kazakhstan. |
| Kazakhstan regarding the | connected. Excellent support of | | Limited use of empirical research data | There is little or no empirical research. |
| legal status of the Caspian | | empirical research data. | Emilied use of empirical research data. | There is fittle of no empirical research. |
| Sea. | research data (e.g., | | | |
| | comparative legal or statistical analysis). | | | |
| Policy proposal or practical | • | It offers some policy and/or | Limited policy and practical | There are practically no political and |
| recommendations | | practical proposals and | recommendations for the development | 1 2 1 |
| | | proposals for the | 1 | development of the status of Caspian sea or |
| | proposals for the development | development of the legal | Recommendations are not based on | |
| | of the legal status of Caspian | status of Caspian Sea. | thorough analysis and are superficial | recommendations of very low quanty. |
| | | 1 | inorough analysis and are superficial | |
| | sea. | | | |
| Written, | Writing in the APA style | There are some basic errors | The writing demonstrates clarity, | The writing is unclear, the content is hard to |
| APA style | • | | | catch. There are no following the APA style. |
| | | to be improved. Following | APA style. | |
| | | the APA style has its | | |
| | | features. | | |

IWM. 1 ". Transport policy in the aspect of the International Legal status of the Caspian Sea " (25% of 100% Assessment Score)

| Criteria . Transport po | «very good» | «good» | «satisfactory» | «unsatisfactory» |
|------------------------------|---|------------------------------|---|--|
| | 20-25 % | 15-20% | 10-15% | 0-10% |
| Understanding of «The old | | Understanding of «The old | | Misunderstanding of «The old and new |
| and new status of the | | | _ | status of the Caspian Sea under International |
| Caspian Sea under | _ | Sea under International | International Law». | Law». |
| International Law». | International Law». | Law». | | |
| | | | Relevant and appropriate references | Relevant and appropriate references |
| | Relevant and appropriate | Relevant and appropriate | (citations) to primary sources are | (citations) to primary sources are not |
| | ` , | references (citations) to | provided. | provided. |
| | | primary sources are provided | | |
| Understanding of the main | Comparison of international | Comparison of international | | There is little or no correlation in comparing |
| issues of international sea | · · | | | legislation in the international sea law and the |
| law and legislation of | | law and Caspian Sea. The | is limited. | legislation of Republic of Kazakhstan. |
| Kazakhstan regarding the | connected. Excellent support of | | Limited use of empirical research data. | There is little or no empirical research |
| legal status of the Caspian | | empirical research data. | Emined use of empirical research data. | There is fittle of no empirical research. |
| Sea. | research data (e.g., | | | |
| | comparative legal or statistical analysis). | | | |
| Policy proposal or practical | Offers competent political | It offers some policy and/or | Limited policy and practical | There are practically no political and |
| recommendations | and/or practical | practical proposals and | recommendations for the development | practical recommendations for the |
| | recommendations and | proposals for the | of the legal status of Caspian Sea. | development of the status of Caspian sea or |
| | proposals for the development | development of the legal | Recommendations are not based on | |
| | of the legal status of Caspian | status of Caspian Sea. | thorough analysis and are superficial | J 1 J |
| | sea. | | | |
| | | | | |
| Written, | Writing in the APA style | There are some basic errors | The writing demonstrates clarity, | The writing is unclear, the content is hard to |
| APA style | • | | | catch. There are no following the APA style. |
| • | | to be improved. Following | APA style. | |
| | strictly adhered to. | the APA style has its | | |
| | | features. | | |

IWM. 1". National legal framework of transport policy of Kazakhstan and Azerbaijan in the Caspian sea " (25% of 100% Assessment Score)

| Criteria | «very good» 20-25 % | «good» 15-20% | «satisfactory» 10-15% | «unsatisfactory» 0-10% |
|-----------------------------|--|---|--|--|
| | 20-23 /0 | 13-20/0 | 10-13% | 0-10% |
| Understanding of «The old | Deep understanding of «The | Understanding of «The old | Limited understanding of «The old and | Misunderstanding of «The old and new |
| and new status of the | old and new status of the | I | new status of the Caspian Sea under | status of the Caspian Sea under International |
| Caspian Sea under | Caspian Sea under | Sea under International | International Law». | Law». |
| International Law». | International Law». | Law». | | |
| | Relevant and appropriate references (citations) to primary sources are provided. | Relevant and appropriate references (citations) to primary sources are provided | Relevant and appropriate references (citations) to primary sources are provided. | Relevant and appropriate references (citations) to primary sources are not provided. |
| Understanding of the main | Comparison of international | Comparison of international | When comparing legislation in the field | There is little or no correlation in comparing |
| issues of international sea | legislation in the field of Sea | legislation in the field of Sea | of sea law and Caspian Sea relationship | legislation in the international sea law and the |
| law and legislation of | law and Caspian sea is well | law and Caspian Sea. The | is limited. | legislation of Republic of Kazakhstan. |
| Kazakhstan regarding the | connected. Excellent support of | arguments are supported by | | 1 |
| legal status of the Caspian | | empirical research data. | Limited use of empirical research data. | There is little or no empirical research. |
| Sea. | research data (e.g., | | | |
| | comparative legal or statistical analysis). | | | |
| | | It offers some policy and/or | | There are practically no political and |
| recommendations | | practical proposals and | recommendations for the development | practical recommendations for the |
| | recommendations and | proposals for the | of the legal status of Caspian Sea. | development of the status of Caspian sea or |
| | proposals for the development | development of the legal | Recommendations are not based on | recommendations of very low quality. |
| | of the legal status of Caspian | status of Caspian Sea. | thorough analysis and are superficial | |
| | sea. | | | |
| Written, | Writing in the APA style | There are some basic errors | The writing demonstrates clarity, | The writing is unclear, the content is hard to |
| APA style | demonstrates clarity, precision, | in the letter, and clarity needs | precision and accuracy. Mainly follows | catch. There are no following the APA style. |
| | and accuracy. APA style is | to be improved. Following | APA style. | |
| | strictly adhered to. | the APA style has its | - | |
| | | features. | | |

IWM. 1". National legal framework of transport policy of Kazakhstan and Azerbaijan in the Caspian sea " (25% of 100% Assessment Score)

| Criteria | «very good» | «good» | «satisfactory» | «unsatisfactory» |
|------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|---|--|
| | 20-25 % | 15-20% | 10-15% | 0-10% |
| | | | | |
| Understanding of «The old | Deep understanding of «The | Understanding of «The old | Limited understanding of «The old and | Misunderstanding of «The old and new |
| and new status of the | old and new status of the | and new status of the Caspian | new status of the Caspian Sea under | status of the Caspian Sea under International |
| Caspian Sea under | Caspian Sea under | Sea under International | International Law». | Law». |
| International Law». | International Law». | Law». | | |
| | D-1 | | Relevant and appropriate references | Relevant and appropriate references |
| | Relevant and appropriate | Relevant and appropriate | (citations) to primary sources are | (citations) to primary sources are not |
| | references (citations) to | references (citations) to | provided. | provided. |
| YY 1 | primary sources are provided. | primary sources are provided | XX71 | |
| Understanding of the main | Comparison of international | _ | 1 0 0 | There is little or no correlation in comparing |
| issues of international sea | legislation in the field of Sea | | 1 | legislation in the international sea law and the |
| law and legislation of | law and Caspian sea is well | law and Caspian Sea. The | is limited. | legislation of Republic of Kazakhstan. |
| Kazakhstan regarding the | connected. Excellent support of | | Limited use of empirical research data. | There is little or no empirical research. |
| legal status of the Caspian | | empirical research data. | | There is more or no empirical resourcing |
| Sea. | research data (e.g., comparative legal or statistical | | | |
| | analysis). | | | |
| Policy proposal or practical | • | It offers some policy and/or | Limited policy and practical | There are practically no political and |
| recommendations | 1 1 | practical proposals and | recommendations for the development | |
| | | proposals for the | • | development of the status of Caspian sea or |
| | proposals for the development | development of the legal | Recommendations are not based on | · • |
| | of the legal status of Caspian | status of Caspian Sea. | thorough analysis and are superficial | recommendations of very low quanty. |
| | | . | thorough analysis and are superficial | |
| | sea. | | | |
| | | | | |
| Written, | Writing in the APA style | There are some basic errors | | The writing is unclear, the content is hard to |
| APA style | | | precision and accuracy. Mainly follows | catch. There are no following the APA style. |
| | and accuracy. APA style is | to be improved. Following | APA style. | |
| | strictly adhered to. | the APA style has its | | |
| | | features. | | |